

III B.TECH – I SEM EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER - 2010
THEORY OF COMPUTATION
(COMMON TO CSE, CSS, CSIT)

Time: 3hours

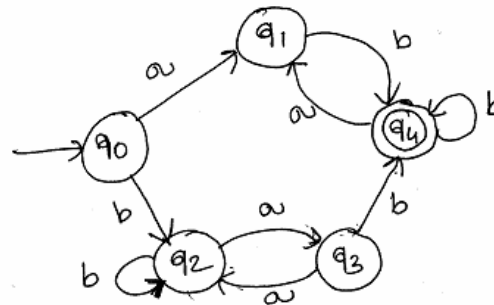
Max.Marks:80

Answer any FIVE questions
 All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Show that for every NFA there exists an equivalent DFA.
 b) Design DFA to accept strings of 0's and 1's such that strings end with 1110. [8+8]
- 2.a) Convert the Mealy machine into equivalent moore machine as shown in the table

Present state	Next State			
	a=0		a=1	
	State	Output	State	Output
q_0	q_0	0	q_1	1
q_1	q_2	1	q_0	0
q_2	q_1	2	q_2	2

- b) Minimize the following finite automata and show both given and reduced are equivalent. [8+8]



3. Construct NFA for the following regular expressions.
 a) $0 + 10^* + 01^*0$
 b) $(0 + 1)^* (01 + 110)$ [8+8]

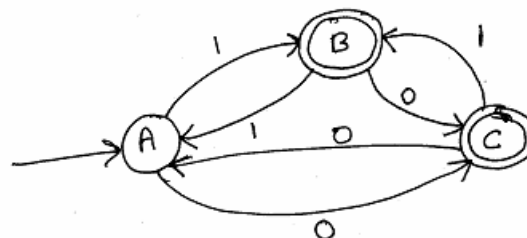
- 4.a) What is the language generated by the CFG.

$$S \rightarrow asb \mid aAb \mid aBb$$

$$A \rightarrow aA \mid a$$

$$B \rightarrow Bb \mid b$$

- b) Obtain a right linear and left – linear grammar for the following FA. [8+8]



- 5.a) Convert the following grammar to GNF.

$$A_1 \rightarrow A_2 A_3$$

$$A_2 \rightarrow A_3 A_1 \mid b$$

$$A_3 \rightarrow A_1, A_2 \mid a$$

- b) Prove that $L = \{a^n b^n / n \geq 1\}$ not context – free language. [8+8]

- 6.a) Design PDA accepting L by empty stack equivalent to the following CFG.

$$S \rightarrow oBB$$

$$B \rightarrow oS / IS / o$$

Test whether $0 \mid 0^4$ is accepted by the PDA

- b) Construct a CFG which accepts N (A) and simplify the same where [8+8]

$A = (\{q_0, q_1\}, \{a, b\}, \{Z_0, Z\}, \delta, q_0, Z_0, \phi)$ where δ is given by

$$\delta(\{q_0, b, Z_0\}) = \{q_0, ZZ_0\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, \epsilon, Z_0) = \{q_0, \epsilon\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, b, z) = \{q_0, ZZ\}$$

$$\delta(q_0, a, Z) = \{q_1, Z\}$$

$$\delta(q_1, b, z) = \{q_1, \epsilon\}$$

$$\delta(q_1, a, Z_0) = \{q_0, Z_0\}$$

- 7.a) Design a Turing Machine for the following language.

$$L = \{ww^R \mid W \in (a \mid b)^*\}$$

- b) Discuss the types of Turing machines. [8+8]

- 8.a) Explain the Chomsky Hierarchy of languages

- b) What is post correspondence problem? Is there any solution for the following PCP problem? If so give the solutions if not discuss why. [8+8]

	LIST A	LIST B
i	w_i	x_i
1	00	0
2	001	11
3	1000	011

--ooOoo--

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1. Construct NFA for the following regular expressions.

c) $0 + 10^* + 01^*0$

d) $(0 + 1)^* (01 + 110)$

[8+8]

- 2.a) What is the language generated by the CFG.

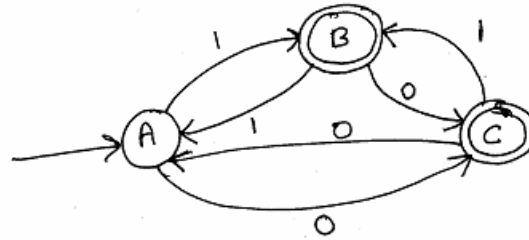
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$$A \rightarrow aA \mid a$$

$$B \rightarrow Bb \mid b$$

- b) Obtain a right linear and left – linear grammar for the following FA.

[8+8]



- 3.a) Convert the following grammar to GNF.

$$A_1 \rightarrow A_2 A_3$$

$$A_2 \rightarrow A_3 A_1 \mid b$$

$$A_3 \rightarrow A_1 A_2 \mid a$$

- b) Prove that $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$ not context – free language.

[8+8]

- 4.a) Design PDA accepting L by empty stack equivalent to the following CFG.

$$S \rightarrow oBB$$

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Test whether $0 \mid 0^4$ is accepted by the PDA

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[8+8]

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5.a) Design a Turing Machine for the following language.

$$L = \{ww^R \mid w \in (a|b)^*\}$$

b) Discuss the types of Turing machines.

[8+8]

6.a) Explain the Chomsky Hierarchy of languages

b) What is the post correspondence problem? Is there any solution for the following PCP problem? If so, give the solutions; if not, discuss why.

[8+8]

	LIST A	LIST B
i	w_i	x_i
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7.a) Show that for every NFA there exists an equivalent DFA.

b) Design DFA to accept strings of 0's and 1's such that strings end with 1110.

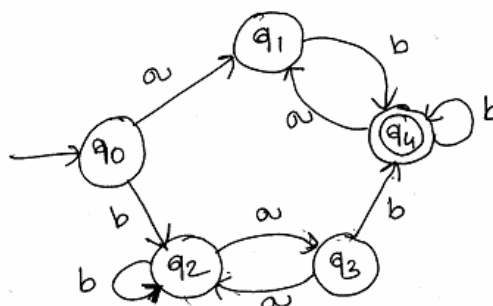
[8+8]

8.a) Convert the Mealy machine into an equivalent Moore machine as shown in the table

Present state	Next State			
	a=0		a=1	
	State	Output	State	Output
q_0	q_0	0	q_1	1
q_1	q_2	1	q_0	0
q_2	q_1	2	q_2	2

b) Minimize the following finite automata and show both given and reduced are equivalent.

[8+8]



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Code.No: NR-RR310504

NR/RR

SET-3

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 $A_1 \rightarrow A_2 A_3$
 $A_2 \rightarrow A_3 A_1 | b$
 $A_3 \rightarrow A_1, A_2 | a$
- b) Prove that $L = \{a^n b^n / n \geq 1\}$ is not context-free language. [8+8]
- 2.a) Design PDA accepting L by empty stack equivalent to the following CFG.
 $S \rightarrow oBB$
 $B \rightarrow oS / IS / o$
 Test whether $0|0^4$ is accepted by the PDA
- b) Construct a CFG which accepts N(A) and simplify the same where [8+8]
- $A = (\{q_0, q_1\}, \{a, b\}, \{Z_0, Z\}, \delta, q_0, Z_0, \phi)$ where δ is given by
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- b) Discuss the types of Turing machines. [8+8]
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- b) What is the post correspondence problem? Is there any solution for the following PCP problem? If so give the solutions if not discuss why. [8+8]

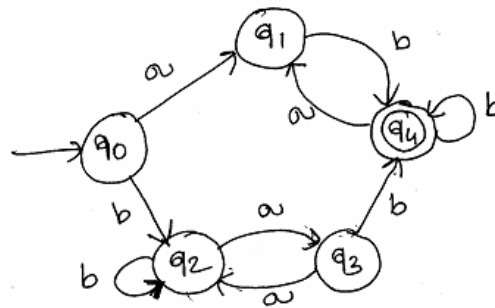
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e) $0 + 10^* + 01^*0$

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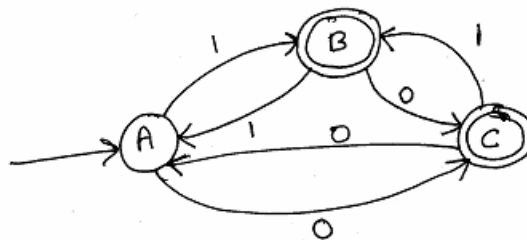
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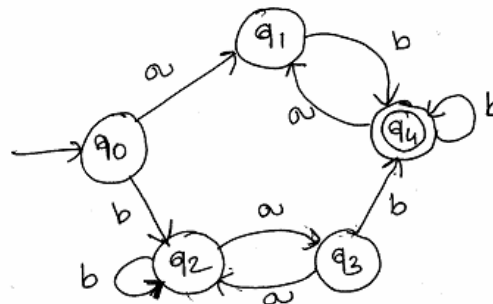
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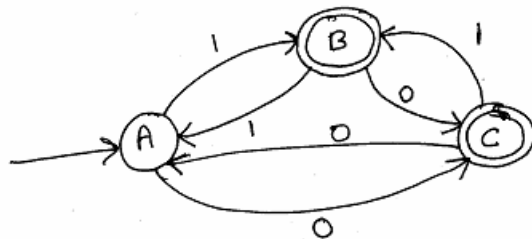
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